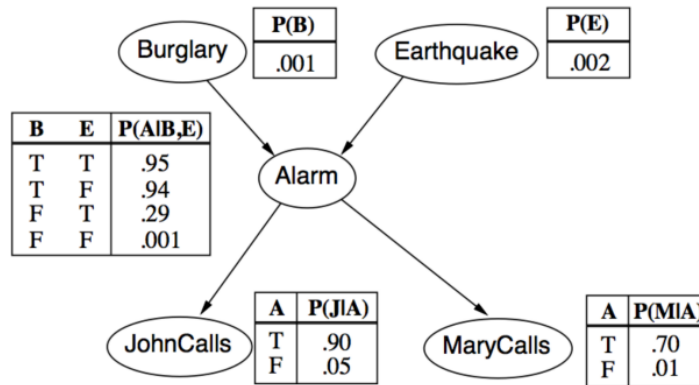


# CMSC 678 Machine Learning - Fall 2023

## Homework Assignment 6

Due on December 7<sup>th</sup> by 11:59pm

Consider the Bayesian Network below whose variables are Boolean and can take on values T and F:



- Write down an expression for  $p(B, \bar{E}, A, J, \bar{M})$  using the conditional independencies implied by the structure of the Bayes net.
- Compute the value of that expression as a number. Show your work.
- Compute the value of  $p(E, J, M)$  by hand. Show all of your work. That requires computing and summing 4 joint probability values using the Bayes net above.
- If the value of  $p(J, M) = 0.002084100239$ , what is the value of  $p(E|J, M)$ ?
- Write a function to sample values from the joint distribution defined by this network. Use that function to sample instances and use those samples to estimate  $p(E, J, M)$  and  $p(J, M)$ . Use those estimates to estimate  $p(E|J, M)$ . Turn in your code and show the counts that you used to estimate the probabilities and the probabilities themselves. How many samples do you need to draw to get a good estimate of  $p(E|J, M)$ ? Why does it take such a large number of samples? (For what it's worth, I wrote a 28 line python solution to this question.)